



(12) **United States Patent**  
**Flanigan et al.**

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 9,966,898 B1**  
(45) **Date of Patent:** **May 8, 2018**

(54) **BUILDING INTEGRATED PHOTOVOLTAIC  
SYSTEM FOR TILE ROOFS**

(71) Applicant: **SolarCity Corporation**, San Mateo,  
CA (US)

(72) Inventors: **Daniel Preston Flanigan**, Petaluma,  
CA (US); **Jack Raymond West**, San  
Rafael, CA (US)

(73) Assignee: **SolarCity Corporation**, San Mateo,  
CA (US)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this  
patent is extended or adjusted under 35  
U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days. days.

(21) Appl. No.: **15/399,712**

(22) Filed: **Jan. 5, 2017**

**Related U.S. Application Data**

(60) Provisional application No. 62/413,298, filed on Oct.  
26, 2016.

(51) **Int. Cl.**  
**H02S 20/25** (2014.01)  
**H02S 40/36** (2014.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**  
CPC ..... **H02S 20/25** (2014.12); **H02S 40/36**  
(2014.12)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**  
CPC ..... Y02B 10/12; H02S 20/23; H02S 20/25;  
H02S 20/26; H02S 40/36; H02S 40/38;  
Y02E 10/50; E04D 1/26  
(Continued)

(56) **References Cited**

**U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

4,040,867 A 8/1977 Forestieri et al.  
4,111,188 A 9/1978 Murphy, Jr.  
(Continued)

**FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS**

DE 202009002209 U1 7/2010  
DE 202010005806 U1 11/2010  
(Continued)

**OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

Burkart, Karl, "Solar innovations: Integrated 'coolroof' solar  
shingles," Mother Nature Network, website: [www.mnn.com/green-tech/research-innovations/blogs/solar-innovations-integrated-coolroof-solar-shingles](http://www.mnn.com/green-tech/research-innovations/blogs/solar-innovations-integrated-coolroof-solar-shingles), published Dec. 19, 2008, 3 pages.  
(Continued)

*Primary Examiner* — Brent W Herring

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — Kilpatrick Townsend &  
Stockton LLP

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Building integrated photovoltaic (BIPV) systems provide for solar panel arrays that can be aesthetically pleasing to an observer, with minimal visible difference between photovoltaic and non-photovoltaic areas of the BIPV system. BIPV systems can be incorporated as part of roof surfaces as built into the structure of the roof, particularly as roofing tiles that have photovoltaic elements embedded or incorporated into the body of the roofing tiles. BIPV systems can also include mimic or dummy tiles that appear similar to tiles with photovoltaic elements, but do not collect solar energy. In some configurations, the appearance of BIPV tile roof systems can be generally uniform to an observer at ground level, where the blending and distribution of photovoltaic and non-photovoltaic elements generate a consistent and elegant appearance that camouflages any differences between photovoltaic tile or non-photovoltaic tiles.

**15 Claims, 13 Drawing Sheets**

